UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	<b>§</b>	
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	
V.	§	Civil No. 1:18-cv-245
	§	
\$31,250.00 IN UNITED STATES	§	
CURRENCY,	§	
Defendant.	§	

# **VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR FORFEITURE IN REM**

In accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. Supplemental Rule G(2), the United States of America, Plaintiff, brings this complaint and alleges as follows:

# Nature of the Action

This is an action to forfeit property to the United States pursuant to 21
 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6).

#### Defendant In Rem

2. The defendant property is \$31,250.00 in United States Currency (Defendant Property). Agents with the Drug Enforcement Administration and Deputies with the Jefferson County Sheriff's Office seized the Defendant Property on November 16, 2017. The Defendant Property is currently in the custody of the United States Marshals Service.

## Jurisdiction and Venue

3. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over an action commenced by the

United States pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345, and over an action for forfeiture pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1355(a).

- 4. The Court has in rem jurisdiction over the Defendant Property pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1355(b)(1)(A) because acts or omissions giving rise to the forfeiture occurred in this district.
- 5. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1355(b)(1)(A) because acts or omissions giving rise to the forfeiture occurred in this district.
- 6. The Defendant Property is subject to forfeiture pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6) because it constitutes (i) money, negotiable instruments, securities and other things of value furnished and intended to be furnished in exchange for a controlled substance in violation of the Controlled Substances Act; (ii) proceeds traceable to such an exchange; or (iii) money, negotiable instruments, and securities used and intended to be used to facilitate a violation of the Controlled Substances Act.

#### **Facts**

**Basis for Forfeiture** 

7. On November 16, 2017, a black Ford Expedition was stopped for speeding on I-10 in Jefferson County, Texas. The driver, Amos Reeves, produced a Georgia driver license. He stated that he was driving to Houston to purchase jewelry for an artist friend. In light of this rather odd story, and the driver's nervous behavior, the officer suspected that Mr. Reeves might be involved in some illegal behavior. Renting a vehicle and driving from Atlanta to Houston to purchase jewelry seemed to make little sense. He was asked about possession of weapons, narcotics or large sum of cash that might be inside

the vehicle. He admitted have thirty one thousand in cash, stating that some was his and some belonged to a rapped named YFN Lucci. He produced that currency from the back seat. It was inside two plastic grocery bags, bundled together into five bundles and secured with rubber bands.

Mr. Reeves was transported to the DEA Beaumont Office, because the Officer believed that the money was likely intended to be used to purchase narcotics in Houston. A drug-detecting canine was then utilized per protocol, and the dog alerted to the currency, detecting trace amounts of narcotics. During questioning, Reeves stated that Eight Thousand of the currency belonged to him, and the rest to YFN Lucci.

Because of the strange travel plans, the large amount of currency, the drug dog alert and Mr. Reeves extensive criminal history, which includes drug charges and weapons charges, the currency was seized for forfeiture.

#### **Potential Claimants**

8. The only known potential claimants to the Defendant Property are:

Amos Reeves, represented by: Gabe Banks, Esq. P.O. Box 50618 Atlanta, Georgia 30302; and

Rayshawn L. Bennett 3324 Peachtree Road Atlanta, Georgia 30326

### Claim for Relief

9. The United States respectfully requests that the Court forfeit the Defendant Property to the United States, award costs and disbursements in this action to the United States, and order any other relief that the Court deems appropriate.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH D. BROWN UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

/s/

MICHAEL W. LOCKHART Assistant United States Attorney Eastern District of Texas Texas Bar No. 12472200 350 Magnolia Avenue, Suite 150 Beaumont, Texas 77701-2237 (409) 839-2538 (409) 839-2643 (fax) michael.lockhart@usdoj.gov

# **VERIFICATION PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746**

- I, Bryan Lopez, hereby state that:
- 1. I am a Task Force Officer with the Drug Enforcement Administration.
- 2. I have read this Complaint, and the information contained herein is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.
- 3. The information contained in this Complaint comes from the official files and records of the United States, statements from other law enforcement officers, and my investigation of this case.

I state and verify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Bryan Lopez

Task Force Officer

Drug Enforcement Administration

Dated: May 18, 2018.

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### ORDER FOR WARRANT OF ARREST IN REM

TO: The Clerk of the Court, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas

WHEREAS, on May 18, 2018, the United States of America filed a verified complaint for civil forfeiture in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas against the defendant property, alleging that the property is subject to seizure and civil forfeiture to the United States for the reasons alleged in the complaint; and

WHEREAS, the Court, having reviewed the Complaint and the Government's Application for Warrant of Arrest in Rem, finds, the defendant property is currently in the possession, custody, or control of the United States; and

WHEREAS, Supplemental Rule G(3)(b)(i) provides that the clerk must issue a warrant to arrest the property if it is in the government's possession, custody, or control;

YOU ARE, THEREFORE, HEREBY COMMANDED to issue an arrest warrant in rem for the defendant property pursuant to Supplemental Rule G(3)(b)(i); and

YOU ARE FURTHER COMMANDED to deliver the arrest warrant in rem to a

person or organization authorized to execute it who may be a marshal or any other United States officer or employee, someone under contract with the United States, or someone specially appointed by the Court for that purpose, pursuant to Supplemental Rule G(3)(c)(i).

IT IS SO ORDERED,

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## APPLICATION FOR WARRANT OF ARREST IN REM

The United States of America, by its undersigned counsel, respectfully requests that the Clerk of this Court issue the attached warrant of arrest in rem pursuant to Rule G(3)(b)(i) of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset Forfeiture Actions. In support of its application, the United States shows as follows:

- 1. On May 18, 2018, the United States filed a complaint for civil forfeiture in rem in the above-referenced case seeking forfeiture of \$31,250.00 in United States currency (defendant property).
- 2. The defendant property is in the possession, custody, and control of the United States, to wit: United States Marshals Service, which obtained custody on November 11, 2017, pursuant to a probable cause search.
- 3. Supplemental Rule G(3)(b)(i) provides that if property is subject to forfeiture in a civil forfeiture case, and the property is in the Government's possession, custody, or control, the clerk "must issue a warrant to arrest the property."

Accordingly, the United States respectfully requests that the Clerk of the Court issue the attached warrant of arrest in rem.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH D. BROWN **UNITED STATES ATTORNEY** 

/s/ MICHAEL W. LOCKHART Assistant United States Attorney Eastern District of Texas Texas Bar No. 12472200 350 Magnolia Avenue, Suite 150 Beaumont, Texas 77701-2237 (409) 839-2538 (409) 839-2643 (fax) michael.lockhart@usdoj.gov

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#### WARRANT OF ARREST IN REM

TO: The United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Texas and/or any other United States officer or employee, someone under contract with the United States, or someone specially appointed by the court.

On May 18, 2018, the United States filed a verified complaint for civil forfeiture in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas against \$31,250.00 in United States currency (defendant property) alleging that the property is subject to seizure and forfeiture to the United States for the reasons alleged in the complaint.

The defendant property is currently in the possession, custody, or control of the United States.

In these circumstances, Supplemental Rule G(3)(b)(i) directs the Clerk of the Court to issue an arrest warrant in rem for the defendant property.

Supplemental Rule G(3)(c)(i) provides that the warrant of arrest in rem must be delivered to a person or organization authorized to execute it who may be a marshal or any other United States officer or employee, someone under contract with the United States, or someone specially appointed by the court for that purpose.

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YOU ARE COMMANDED to do the following:

1. To arrest the defendant property as soon as practicable [see Rule G(3)(c)(ii)

for exceptions for serving as soon as practicable] by serving a copy of this warrant on the

custodian in whose possession, custody or control the property is presently found, and to

use whatever means may be appropriate to protect and maintain it in your custody until

further order of this Court.

2. Promptly after execution of this process, to file the same in this Court with

your return thereon, identifying the individual(s) upon whom copies were served and the

manner employed.

Dated:

DAVID O'TOOLE

Clerk of the Court United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Deputy Clerk

# SJS 44 (Rev. 11/04) Case 1:18-cv-00245 Document 1-4-Filed 05/18/18 Page 1 of 1 PageID #: 12

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

	sincerions on the leavened of the forms,			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS		DEFENDANTS		
United States of Ar	merica	\$31,250.00 in U.S	S. currency	
(EX	of First Listed Plaintiff  XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)	NOTE: IN LAN	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES OF CONDEMNATION CASES, USINVOLVED.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name,	Address, and Telephone Number)	Attorneys (If Known)		
	nart, USAO, 350 Magnolia Ave, Suite 150 77701 (409) 839-2538			
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)	II. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff
■ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		TF DEF 1 1	
☐ 2 U.S. Government	☐ 4 Diversity	Citizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and I	
Defendant	(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	Citizen or Subject of a	of Business In A	Another State
IV NATUDE OF SUIT		Foreign Country		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box Only)  TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  □ 310 Airplane □ 315 Airplane Product Liability □ 320 Assault, Libel &  □ PERSONAL INJURY □ 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice □ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	☐ 610 Agriculture ☐ 620 Other Food & Drug ☑ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 630 Liquor Laws ☐ 640 R.R. & Truck ☐ 650 Airline Regs. ☐ 660 Occupational Safety/Health ☐ 690 Other  LABOR ☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act ☐ 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations ☐ 730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting & Disclosure Act ☐ 740 Railway Labor Act ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation ☐ 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal	□ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and
■1 Original □ 2 R	an "X" in One Box Only) emoved from tate Court   Remanded from Appellate Court	Reinstated or Reopened Special anoth Repeated Reinstated or Reopened Repeated Reinstated or Reinstat		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are This is an in rem civil forfeiture proces Brief description of cause:	filing (Do not cite jurisdiction eeding pursuant to 21 USC	al statutes unless diversity):	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions): JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE	SIGNATURE OF ATTO	DRNEY OF RECORD		
05/18/2017 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	/s/ Micha	el W. Lockhart		
	MOUNT APPLYING IFP	JUDGE _	MAG. JUI	OGE